

## Grades 9: Unit 4 Part A: Benchmark Assessment: Argument Essay: Focus Compare/Contrast

| Trait               | 4   | 3  | 2  | 1   |
|---------------------|---|--|--|---|
|                     | Advanced  | Proficient   | Partially Proficient   | Unsatisfactory  |
| Ideas &<br>Content  | <ul> <li>Introduces knowledgeable claim(s).</li> <li>Establish significance of the claim(s).</li> <li>Develop claims thoroughly.</li> <li>Supplies the most relevant evidence for claims.</li> <li>Anticipates the audience's knowledge level of the topic or text., as well as their concerns, values and possible biases.</li> <li>The paper compares and contrasts items clearly. The paper points to specific examples to illustrate the comparison. The paper includes only the information relevant to the comparison.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Introduces precise claim(s).</li> <li>Develop claims and counterclaims fairly.</li> <li>Supplies evidence for claims.</li> <li>Anticipates the audience's knowledge level of the topic or text, as well as their concerns.</li> <li>Provides a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.</li> <li>The paper compares and contrasts items clearly, but the supporting information is general. The paper includes only the information relevant to the comparison.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Clearly introduces claim(s).</li> <li>Claim(s) supported with logical reasons and relevant evidence.</li> <li>Writer demonstrates an understanding of the topic or text.</li> <li>Provides a concluding statement or section related to the argument presented.</li> <li>The paper compares and contrasts items clearly, but the supporting information is incomplete. The paper may include information that is not relevant to the task.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Introduces claim(s).</li> <li>Claim(s) supported with reasons and evidence.</li> <li>Credible sources are used.</li> <li>Writer demonstrates a partial understanding of the topic or text.</li> <li>Provides a concluding statement or section.</li> <li>The paper compares or contrasts, but does not include both. There is no supporting information or support is incomplete.</li> </ul> |
| Organization        | <ul> <li>In addition to a 3, writer is:</li> <li>Attentive to the organizational norms and<br/>layout* of the targeted discipline.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Creates an organization that establishes clear<br/>relationships among claim(s), reasons, and<br/>evidence.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Creates an organization that, at times,<br/>establishes relationships among claim(s),<br/>reasons, and/or evidence.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Does not support claim(s) with reasons and/or<br/>evidence presented in a clear order that stays<br/>on topic.</li> </ul>  |
| Word Choice         | <ul> <li>Word choice is specific and stretches beyond grade level vocabulary.</li> <li>Precision is obvious.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Words are adequate and correct in a general sense.</li> <li>Some attempt at precision, but not all words are well chosen.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Word choice is not accurate, specific, or<br/>grade-level appropriate for the purpose of the<br/>writing.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Word choice is repetitive or not grade-level<br/>appropriate.</li> <li>The word choice is non-specific or distracting.</li> </ul>  |
| Sentence<br>Fluency | <ul> <li>Uses words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.</li> <li>Varies sentence length.</li> <li>Uses purposeful and varied sentence beginnings.</li> <li>Constructs sentences in a way that enhances meaning.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Uses words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.</li> <li>Varies sentence length.</li> <li>Attempts some variety with sentence beginnings.</li> <li>Constructs sentences that are complete but routine.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Uses words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.</li> <li>Uses only long or only short sentences, no variety.</li> <li>Creates little or no variety in sentence beginnings.</li> <li>Constructs choppy, awkward, or rambling sentences.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Uses words, phrases, and clauses to link major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify relationships between claim(s), reasons, and evidence.</li> <li>Includes run-ons and/or fragments that impede understanding for the reader.</li> <li>Fails to create any variety in sentence beginnings.</li> <li>Demonstrates limited understanding of sentence structure.</li> </ul>     |
| Conventions         | <ul> <li>No errors in spelling, punctuation and grammar.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Mostly correct spelling, punctuation and<br/>grammar that do not impede meaning for the<br/>reader.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Multiple errors in spelling, punctuation and<br/>grammar that make meaning unclear for the<br/>reader.</li> </ul>   | •Errors severely impede communication.  |
| Presentation        | <ul> <li>Writing is not only legible, but well presented.<br/>AND/OR</li> <li>Meets expectations and/or layout for final draft.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Writing is legible.</li> <li>AND/OR</li> <li>Meets most expectations and/or layout for<br/>final draft.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Writing is sometimes illegible.</li> <li>AND/OR</li> <li>Mets few expectations and/or layout for the final draft.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Writing is illegible.</li> <li>AND/OR</li> <li>Meets no expectations and/or layout for the final draft.</li> </ul>   |

\*Layout = format (eg., headings), graphics (eg., charts, tables), and multimedia when included purposefully to aid comprehension.

