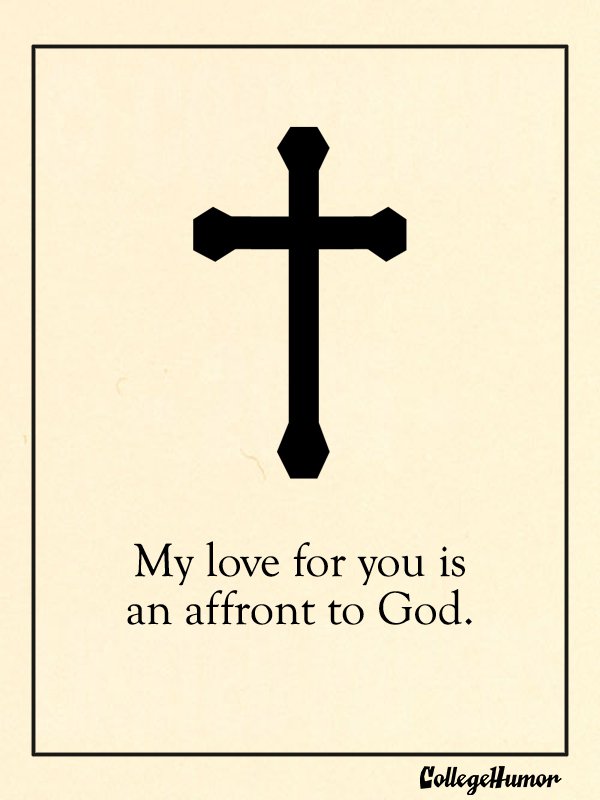
[](http://www.collegehumor.com/article/6870031/puritan-valentines-day-cards)

